

# The RouteViews Project: Update

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# Background

- **RouteViews was first started in 1995**
- Now a growing network of 40+ collectors positioned strategically at Internet Exchange Points around the world
- RouteViews collaborates with the Center for Applied Internet Data Analysis (CAIDA) working with NSF grants that support Designing a Global Measurement Infrastructure to Improve Internet Security, GMI3S ([OAC-2131987](#)), and an Integrated Library for Advancing Network Data Science, ILANDS ([CNS-2120399](#)).
- RouteViews is supported with financial and in-kind donations by multiple organizations
- **RouteViews is based at the University of Oregon and operated by NSRC**
- NSRC supports the growth of global Internet infrastructure by providing engineering assistance, collaborative technical workshops, training, and other resources to university, research & education networks worldwide.
- NSRC is partially funded by the IRNC program of the NSF ([OAC-2029309](#)) and Google with other contributions from public and private organizations.
- The University of Oregon is a public research institution in Eugene, Oregon, USA founded in 1876.



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# RouteViews Team Members

Hans Kuhn



Nina Bargisen



Owen Conway



Philip Smith



Philip Paeps



Anton Berezin



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# What is RouteViews

- A tool that allows Internet network operators to look at the BGP table from different backbones and locations around the world to troubleshoot and to assess:
  - Reachability, hijacks, bugs, peer visibility, mass withdrawals, RPKI status,...
- Operators who find it a valuable tool also peer to contribute to the value
- RouteViews operates collectors strategically positioned at IXPs around the world.
  - It also hosts a few multi-hop collectors at UO for those operators who are not present at IXPs.



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# What is RouteViews

- Many free and commercial tools used by network engineers every day include data from RouteViews
  - CAIDA ASRANK
  - CAIDA BGP Reader
  - HE BGP Tools
  - Kentik Market Intelligence
  - Kentik BGP monitoring
  - Catchpoint
  - BGPMon
  - And many more



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# RouteViews Collector Map



<https://www.routeviews.org/routeviews/map/>

Note: Outdated map – modernised version will be released soon

Currently 55 collectors

Map doesn't show locix.fra, crix.sjo, decix.fra, getafix.mnl, netnod.mmx, interlan.otp, hkix.hkg, iix.cgk, ixpn.los

Map filter: [Peers by region](#) [Peer count](#) [RIB count](#) Search collectors by name or IP  Maintain filters during search

**48**  
of 48 collectors visible

**Type of collector**

FRR	<div style="width: 100%; height: 10px; background-color: #4CAF50;"></div>	45
Quagga	<div style="width: 20%; height: 10px; background-color: #FF9800;"></div>	2
Cisco	<div style="width: 10%; height: 10px; background-color: #0070C0;"></div>	1

Number of collectors

IP  all  v4 only  v6 avail      RPKI  all  false  true

Scammer  all  false  true      BMP  all  false  true

Multihop  all  false  true

**Collectors by RIR region**

ARIN	<div style="width: 100%; height: 15px; background-color: #4DB6AC;"></div>	19
APNIC	<div style="width: 80%; height: 15px; background-color: #8D6E63;"></div>	9
LACNIC	<div style="width: 80%; height: 15px; background-color: #FFC107;"></div>	8
RIPE NCC	<div style="width: 80%; height: 15px; background-color: #FF9800;"></div>	8
AFRINIC	<div style="width: 40%; height: 15px; background-color: #9575CD;"></div>	4

Toggle regions      Number of collectors

Interactive map created by UO InfoGraphics Lab  
Powered by CARTO | HighCharts | Leaflet

What's happening at RouteViews

# ROUTEVIEWS NEWS



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# RouteViews News

- Collectors:
  - All software collectors use FRR<sup>1</sup> (version 10.5.1 where possible)
  - One Cisco ASR1004 (as a tribute to the original!)
  - Moving collectors from metal to VMs (easier deployment & management)
- Location update:
  - Most recent additions include Jakarta (IIX), San Jose (CRIX), Lagos (IXPN), Hong Kong (HKIX) and Frankfurt (DE-CIX & LOCIX)

<sup>1</sup>FRRouting Project: <https://frrouting.org/>



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# RouteViews Development Projects: API

- API allows programmatic access to live RouteViews data
  - (our collectors currently allow **telnet** access, which 1000s of automated scripts hammer daily)
- Two access levels:
  - Unauthenticated for casual (infrequent queries)
  - Authenticated access (using verified PeeringDB users) for more serious research
- API currently supports ten collectors
  - More will be added as resources become available
- Please consult the docs on how to use the API
  - <https://api.routeviews.org/docs/>

Exchange	collector
AMS-IX Amsterdam, Netherlands	route-views.amsix.routeviews.org
LINX, London, United Kingdom	route-views.linx.routeviews.org
NAPAfrica, Johannesburg, South Africa	route-views.napafrika.routeviews.org
Equinix SG1, Singapore, Singapore	route-views.sg.routeviews.org
Equinix SYD1, Sydney, Australia	route-views.sydney.routeviews.org
SAOPAULO (PTT Metro, NIC.br), Sao Paulo, Brazil	route-views2.saopaulo.routeviews.org
Multi-hop at U of Oregon	route-views3.routeviews.org
Multi-hop at U of Oregon	route-views4.routeviews.org
Multi-hop at U of Oregon	route-views5.routeviews.org
Multi-hop at U of Oregon	route-views6.routeviews.org



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# RouteViews Development Projects: LG

- **telnet** access is unsustainable
  - Gives open access to the collector command line interface to run “show” commands
- Looking Glass will soon become the default access for each collector
  - Permits the most commonly used BGP diagnostic commands
  - **telnet** remains available on route-views.routeviews.org (the Cisco ASR1004) for legacy access
- Looking Glass can be found on <https://lg.routeviews.org/lg/>
  - **telnet** access will be removed after due notice to the community



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TYPE OF QUERY	ADDITIONAL PARAMETERS
<input checked="" type="radio"/> bgp	<input type="text"/>
<input type="radio"/> bgp regexp	
<input type="radio"/> rpki prefix	
<input type="radio"/> rpki ASN	
IPv4	

Questions? See our [blog post](#) for some Looking Glass use examples

- Ashburn, Virginia (Equinix Ashburn)  
**route-views.eqix**
- Atlanta, Georgia (CIX-ATL)  
**cix.atl**
- San José, Costa Rica (CRIX)  
**crix.sjo**
- Frankfurt, Germany (DE-CIX Frankfurt)  
**decix.fra**
- Manila, Philippines (GetaFIX)  
**getafix.mnl**
- Atlanta, Georgia (Digital Realty)  
**route-views.telxatl**
- Baghdad, Iraq (IRAQ-IXP)  
**iraq-ixp.bgw**
- Malmö, Sweden (Netnod Stockholm/Copenhagen)  
**netnod.mmx**
- Bangkok, Thailand (BKNIX)  
**route-views.bknix**
- Belgrade, Serbia (SOX Serbia)  
**route-views.soxrs**
- Bucharest, Romania (InterLAN-IX)  
**interlan.otp**
- Chicago, Illinois (Equinix CH1)  
**route-views.chicago**
- Dhaka, Bangladesh (BDIX)  
**route-views.bdix**
- Dubai, United Arab Emirates (UAE-IX)  
**route-views.uaeix**
- Fortaleza, Brazil (IX.br (PTT.br) Fortaleza)  
**route-views.fortaleza**
- Guam, US Territories (GOREX)  
**route-views.gorex**
- Indianapolis, Indiana (FD-IX)  
**route-views.mwix**



Type of Query : BGP  
Address family : IPv4  
Router : frr  
Query parameters: 27.252.232.19  
Timestamp : 2026-03-22T00:34:49Z  
Command : show bgp ipv4 unicast 27.252.232.19

```
frr.routeviews.org> show bgp ipv4 unicast 27.252.232.19
BGP routing table entry for 27.252.128.0/17, version 420762484
Paths: (2 available, best #1, table default)
  Not advertised to any peer
  3582 3701 6939 9500, (aggregated by 9500 10.123.82.8)
    128.223.253.9 from 128.223.253.9 (128.223.253.9)
      Origin IGP, valid, external, atomic-aggregate, multipath, best (Older Path), rpki validation-state: valid
      Community: 0:12989 0:13335 0:15169 0:16276 0:20940 0:22822 0:48641 0:49029 3701:10200 3701:10203 3701:30027 3701:40000
      Last update: Thu Mar 19 07:29:04 2026
  3582 3701 6939 9500, (aggregated by 9500 10.123.82.8)
    128.223.253.10 from 128.223.253.10 (128.223.253.10)
      Origin IGP, valid, external, atomic-aggregate, multipath, rpki validation-state: valid
      Community: 0:12989 0:13335 0:15169 0:16276 0:20940 0:22822 0:48641 0:49029 3701:10200 3701:10203 3701:30027 3701:40000
      Last update: Thu Mar 19 07:29:04 2026
```



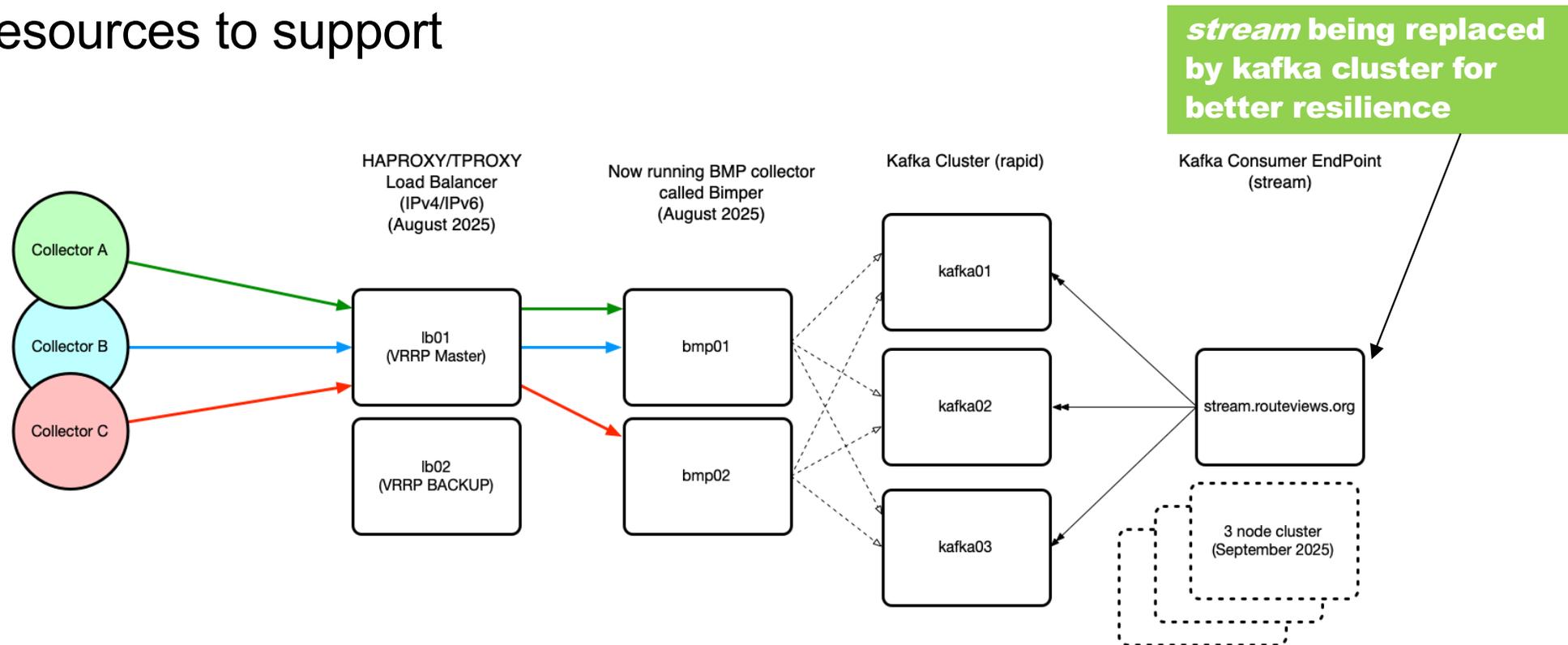
Type of Query : BGP  
Address family : IPv4  
Router : frr  
Query parameters: 59.167.0.0/16 longer-prefixes  
Timestamp : 2026-03-22T00:37:48Z  
Command : show bgp ipv4 unicast 59.167.0.0/16 longer-prefixes

```
frr.routeviews.org> show bgp ipv4 unicast 59.167.0.0/16 longer-prefixes
BGP table version is 423410869, local router ID is 128.223.51.23, vrf id 0
Default local pref 100, local AS 65123
Status codes: s suppressed, d damped, h history, u unsorted, * valid, > best, = multipath,
               i internal, r RIB-failure, S Stale, R Removed
Nexthop codes: @NNN nexthop's vrf id, < announce-nh-self
Origin codes:  i - IGP, e - EGP, ? - incomplete
RPKI validation codes: V valid, I invalid, N Not found
```

	Network	Next Hop	Metric	LocPrf	Weight	Path
N*>	59.167.0.0/16	128.223.253.9	0	3582	3701	174 7545 4739 i
N*=		128.223.253.10	0	3582	3701	174 7545 4739 i
N*>	59.167.0.0/17	128.223.253.9	0	3582	3701	174 7545 4739 i
N*=		128.223.253.10	0	3582	3701	174 7545 4739 i
N*>	59.167.0.0/21	128.223.253.9	0	3582	3701	174 7545 4739 i
N*=		128.223.253.10	0	3582	3701	174 7545 4739 i
N*>	59.167.8.0/21	128.223.253.9	0	3582	3701	174 7545 4739 i
N*=		128.223.253.10	0	3582	3701	174 7545 4739 i
N*>	59.167.104.0/21	128.223.253.9	0	3582	3701	174 7545 4739 i
N*=		128.223.253.10	0	3582	3701	174 7545 4739 i
N*>	59.167.160.0/20	128.223.253.9	0	3582	3701	174 7545 4739 i
N*=		128.223.253.10	0	3582	3701	174 7545 4739 i

# RouteViews Development Projects: BMP

- Live feed from collectors for BGP data consumers
- Challenge is to make this scale and provide the infrastructure resources to support



# RouteViews Development Projects: Bimper

- *Bimper* is a specialised high-performance BGP Monitoring Protocol (BMP) message processor that receives BGP routing data from network routers and forwards it to Kafka for downstream analysis and storage. It provides real-time monitoring of BGP routing events with Prometheus metrics integration for operational visibility.
- The system includes *bimperctl*, a control utility for managing and monitoring *bimper* instances, allowing administrators to interact with the service and view connection status information, and manage router connections
- *Bimper* replaces OpenBMP and *Bimper* messages are compatible with OpenBMP's raw bmp



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# RouteViews Behind the Scenes Projects

- Upgrading archive infrastructure and storage
  - RouteViews stores BGP data from 1997 – around 50 TBytes (compressed)
    - <https://archive.routeviews.org/> and <https://archive2.routeviews.org/>
- Tooling
  - Automation tools for managing the whole infrastructure and deploying new peers
- Collector OS (from CentOS to Ubuntu)
  - CentOS end-of-life – a few collectors still running CentOS
- FRR performance
  - Tuning Linux TCP parameters to improve BGP peer performance
    - <https://fasterdata.es.net/host-tuning/linux/>
  - “Badly behaving peers” (*aka* slow and/or noisy peers)



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# Slow and noisy peers

- *Bimper* enables us to monitor BGP and BMP more closely
- Much time was spent chasing stalled BGP and BMP sessions
- Upgrade to FRR 10.5.1 greatly improved queueing and processing of updates
  - means the live stream platform is much more stable now

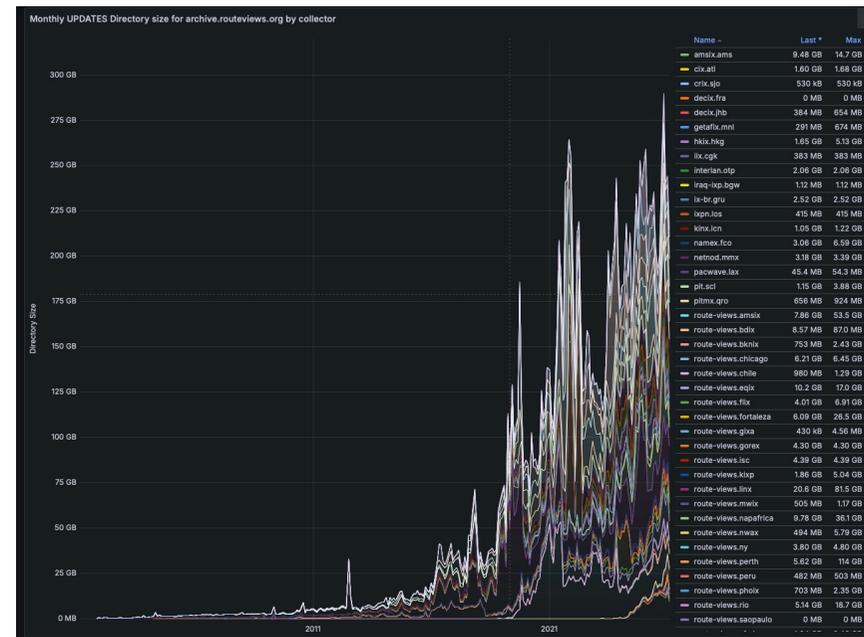
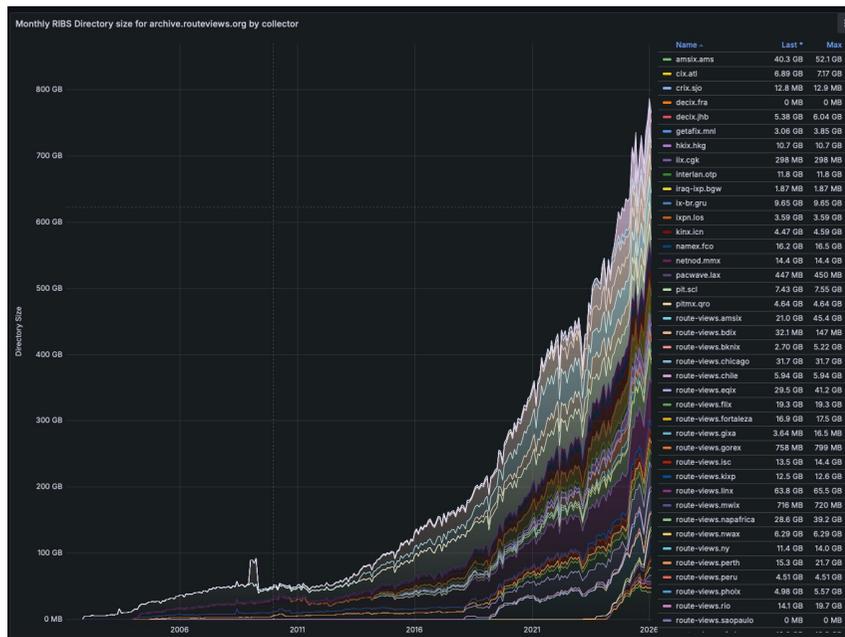


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# Noisy Peer Identification

We've been slowly getting better at Noisy Peer Identification, which helps reduce the noise in our archive



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# Noisy Peer Identification

- We've built a relatively simple system which is currently called 'Stampede'
- Uses our live streaming service (Kafka RAW BMP)
- Does minute by minute analysis of 40 of our collectors
- Finds Noisiest (per minute):
  - Collectors
  - Peers
  - Prefixes (Announcements / Withdrawals)
  - Single ASN in any ASPATH
  - ASPATH ngrams
  - Communities

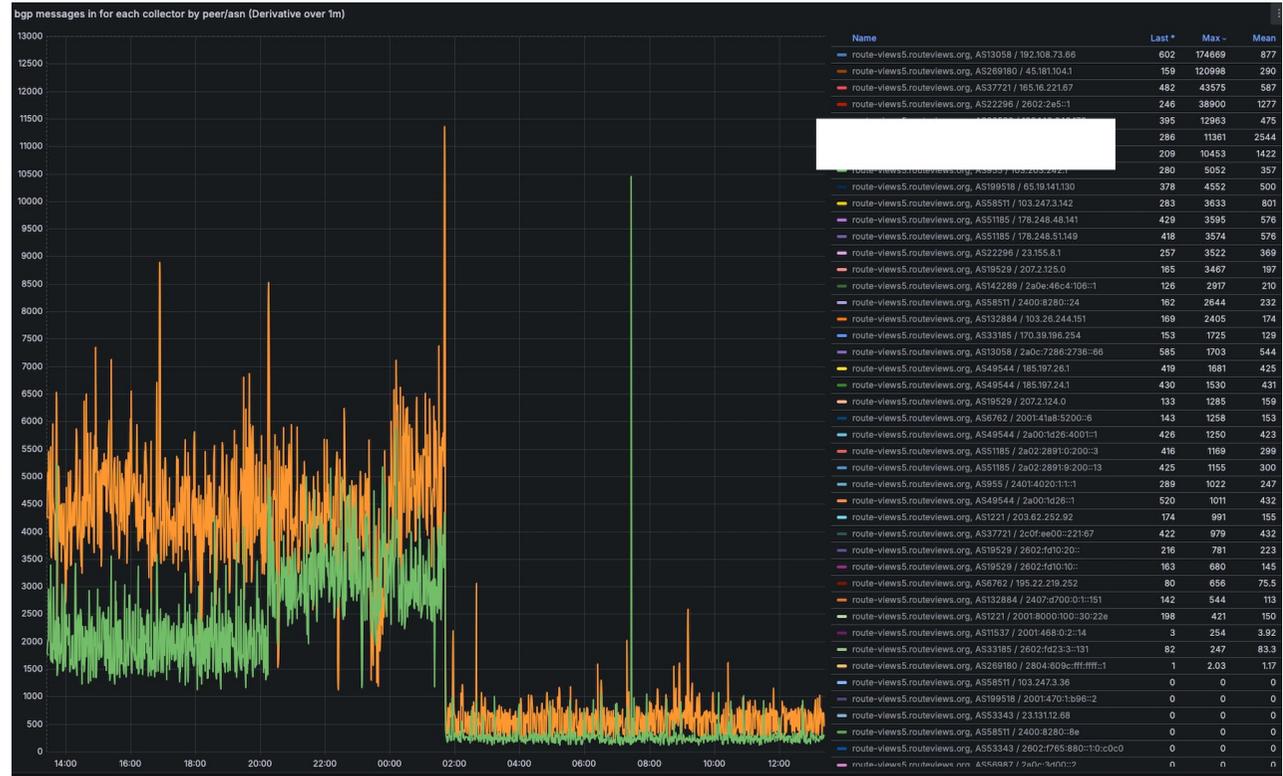


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# Noisy Peer Identification

- This and our existing monitoring helps us find noisy peers and work with them to understand what is happening and we've seen real reductions in some cases.



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# RouteViews Future Planning

- Collectors & hosts in new locations outside North America
  - Large IXPs with dense interconnection
  - Unique or specialist environments (e.g. R&E exchanges)
- Scalable and diverse archiving
- RouteViews Peering Portal
- Improved community support
  - Running this infrastructure costs money!
  - We hugely appreciate our generous supporters
    - <https://www.routeviews.org/routeviews/index.php/supporters/>
- Your recommendations are welcome! 🙏



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For network operators & researchers

# USING ROUTEVIEWS



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# Using RouteViews

- Network Operators use the live data to analyse how their routes appear on the Global Routing System
- Researchers use the 29-year-old data archive to study trends, route hijacks, and changes such as:
  - Origin change
  - Next-hop change
  - New prefix / more specifics
  - New neighbours
  - Operator ASN appearing in a new transit path
  - Bogons



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TYPE OF QUERY		ADDITIONAL PARAMETERS
<input checked="" type="radio"/>	bgp	<input type="text" value="summary"/>
<input type="radio"/>	bgp regexp	
<input type="radio"/>	rpki prefix	
<input type="radio"/>	rpki ASN	
	IPv4	

Questions? See our [blog post](#) for some Looking Glass use examples

- San Francisco, California (SFMIX)  
**route-views.sfmix**
- Santiago, Chile (NIC.cl)  
**route-views.chile**
- Santiago, Chile (PIT Chile Santiago)  
**pit.scl**
- São Paulo, Brazil (IX.br (PTT.br) São Paulo)  
**ix-br2.gru**  
**ix-br.gru**
- IXPN Lagos, Nigeria (IXPN Lagos)  
**ixpn.los**
- Seoul, Korea (KINX)  
**kinx.icn**
- Singapore, Singapore (Equinix Singapore)  
**route-views.sg**
- Sydney, Australia (Equinix SYD1)  
**✓ route-views.sydney**
- Tokyo, Japan (DIX-IE)  
**route-views.wide**
- Multi-hop 2 (Uni of Oregon)  
**route-views2**
- Multi-hop 3 (Uni of Oregon)  
**route-views3**
- Multi-hop 4 (Uni of Oregon)  
**route-views4**
- Multi-hop 5 (Uni of Oregon)  
**route-views5**
- Multi-hop 6 (Uni of Oregon)  
**route-views6**
- Multi-hop 7 (Uni of Oregon)  
**route-views7**
- Multi-hop 8 (Uni of Oregon)  
**route-views8**

```
Type of Query   : BGP
Address family  : IPv4
Router         : route-views.sydney
Query parameters: summary
Timestamp      : 2026-03-25T20:17:53Z
Command       : show bgp ipv4 unicast summary
```

**30 peers**

```
route-views.sydney> show bgp ipv4 unicast summary
BGP router identifier 45.127.172.100, local AS number 6447 VRF default vrf-id 0
BGP table version 77837266
RIB entries 1957896, using 239 MiB of memory
Peers 30, using 705 KiB of memory
```

Neighbor	V	AS	MsgRcvd	MsgSent	TblVer	InQ	OutQ	Up/Down	State/PfxRcd	PfxSnt	Desc
45.127.172.2	4	63956	420619	16835	77837266	0	0	5d20h16m	188904	0	5G Networks
45.127.172.36	4	8075	17203	16835	77837266	0	0	5d20h16m	1098	0	Microsoft
45.127.172.38	4	9266	287781	16835	77837266	0	0	5d20h16m	227736	0	Fiveways
45.127.172.39	4	32934	17123	16835	77837266	0	0	5d20h16m	8	0	Meta
45.127.172.46	4	7575	0	0	0	0	0	never Idle (Admin)	0	0	AARNet
45.127.172.67	4	148968	1041597	8419	77837266	0	0	5d20h16m	1058764	0	Falcore Australia
45.127.172.74	4	4826	1501042	8419	77837266	0	0	5d20h16m	1053847	0	Vocus
45.127.172.78	4	199524	3348831	8419	77837266	0	0	5d20h16m	1043076	0	G-Core Labs
45.127.172.80	4	3491	8419	8419	77837266	0	0	5d20h16m	0	0	PCCW Global
45.127.172.89	4	38195	51725	50499	77837266	0	0	5d20h16m	2586	0	Superloop
45.127.172.102	4	20940	17331	16835	77837266	0	0	5d20h16m	104	0	Akamai
45.127.172.122	4	24115	294817	8567	77837266	0	0	5d20h16m	156923	0	Equinix IX MPLE RS1
45.127.172.123	4	24115	296696	8567	77837266	0	0	5d20h16m	156918	0	Equinix IX MPLE RS2
45.127.172.131	4	16509	20800	16835	77837266	0	0	5d20h16m	913	0	Amazon.com
45.127.172.149	4	58511	0	0	0	0	0	never Idle (Admin)	0	0	Anycast Global
45.127.172.150	4	17766	50533	50499	77837266	0	0	5d20h16m	76	0	NEXON ASIA PACIFIC
45.127.172.152	4	132847	15093831	16835	77837266	0	0	5d20h16m	1033703	0	Network Solutions
45.127.172.154	4	13335	20451	16835	77837266	0	0	5d20h16m	7831	0	Cloudflare
45.127.172.185	4	32590	0	0	0	0	0	never Idle (Admin)	0	0	Valve Corporation
45.127.172.196	4	24516	2908993	16835	77837266	0	0	5d20h16m	1036572	0	Virtutel

**Many full tables**

**IX Route Servers**

# RouteViews Use Cases: Peering Negotiation

- Understanding your prospects connectivity can be key to a good negotiation
  - Who are the upstreams?
  - Who are the peers?
  - Who are the customers?
- Let's have a look at AS2018 as an example



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# Multihop Collector

TYPE OF QUERY		ADDITIONAL PARAMETERS
<input type="radio"/>	bgp	
<input checked="" type="radio"/>	bgp regexp	<input type="text" value="_2018\$"/>
<input type="radio"/>	rpki prefix	
<input type="radio"/>	rpki ASN	
<input type="text" value="IPv4"/>		
		<input type="button" value="Submit"/> <input type="button" value="Reset"/>

Questions? See our [blog post](#) for some Looking Glass use examples

- Sao Paulo, Brazil (IX.BR (PT T.BR) Sao Paulo)
- ix-br2.gru**
- ix-br.gru
- IXPN Lagos, Nigeria (IXPN Lagos)
- ixpn.los
- Seoul, Korea (KINX)
- kinx.icn
- Singapore, Singapore (Equinix Singapore)
- route-views.sg
- Sydney, Australia (Equinix SYD1)
- route-views.sydney
- Tokyo, Japan (DIX-IE)
- route-views.wide
- Multi-hop 2 (Uni of Oregon)
- ✓ route-views2**
- Multi-hop 3 (Uni of Oregon)
- route-views3
- Multi-hop 4 (Uni of Oregon)
- route-views4
- Multi-hop 5 (Uni of Oregon)
- route-views5
- Multi-hop 6 (Uni of Oregon)
- route-views6
- Multi-hop 7 (Uni of Oregon)
- route-views7
- Multi-hop 8 (Uni of Oregon)
- route-views8

Type of Query : BGP REGEXP  
Address family : IPv4  
Router : route-views2  
Query parameters: \_2018\$  
Timestamp : 2026-03-22T07:36:39Z  
Command : show bgp ipv4 unicast regexp \_2018\$

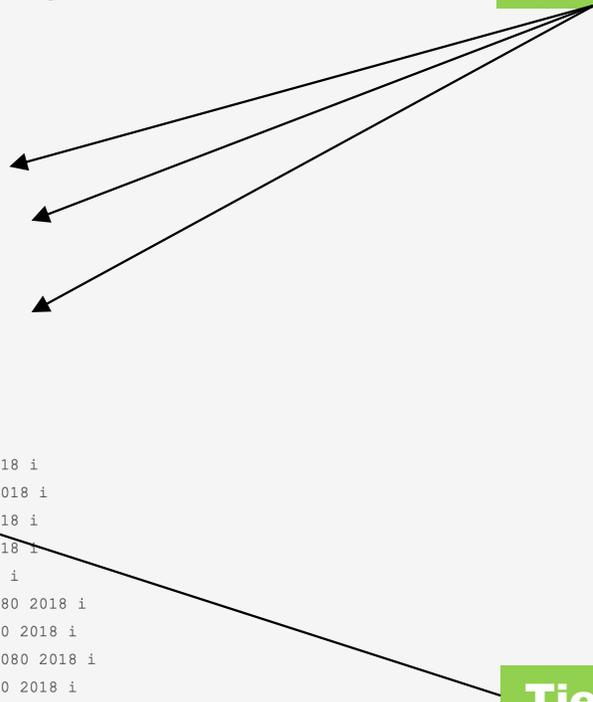
```
route-views2> show bgp ipv4 unicast regexp _2018$
```

BGP table version is 74952570, local router ID is 128.223.51.102, vrf id 0  
Default local pref 100, local AS 6447  
Status codes: s suppressed, d damped, h history, u unsorted, \* valid, > best, = multipath,  
i internal, r RIB-failure, S Stale, R Removed  
Nexthop codes: @NNN nexthop's vrf id, < announce-nh-self  
Origin codes: i - IGP, e - EGP, ? - incomplete  
RPKI validation codes: V valid, I invalid, N Not found

Network	Next Hop	Metric	LocPrf	Weight	Path
N*> 137.214.0.0/16	105.16.0.247				0 37100 2018 i
N*	198.129.33.85	9000			0 293 2018 i
N*	217.192.89.50				0 3303 2018 i
N*	163.253.3.14				0 11537 2018 i
N*	168.209.255.56				0 3741 2018 i
N*	64.71.137.241				0 6939 2018 i
N*	91.218.184.60				0 49788 12552 2018 i
N*	129.250.1.71	29073			0 2914 20080 2018 i
N*	140.192.8.16				0 20130 6939 2018 i
N*	203.181.248.195				0 7660 11537 2018 i
N*	12.0.1.63				0 7018 2914 20080 2018 i
N*	37.139.139.17	0			0 57866 2914 20080 2018 i
N*	202.232.0.3				0 2497 2914 20080 2018 i
N*	137.164.16.84				0 2152 2153 11537 2018 i
N*	89.149.178.10	10			0 3257 174 2018 2018 i
N*	208.51.134.255	0			0 3549 3356 2914 20080 2018 i
N*	147.28.7.2	0			0 3130 174 2914 20080 2018 i
N*	45.61.0.85				0 22652 1299 2914 20080 2018 i
N*	198.58.198.252				0 1403 577 2914 20080 2018 i
N*> 137.214.0.0/17	105.16.0.247				0 37100 2018 i
N*	198.129.33.85	9000			0 293 2018 i
N*	217.192.89.50				0 3303 2018 i

Connected ASNs

Tier 1 Transit



# Local Collector

TYPE OF QUERY	ADDITIONAL PARAMETERS
<input type="radio"/> bgp	
<input checked="" type="radio"/> bgp regexp	<input type="text" value="^2018_[0-9]+\$"/>
<input type="radio"/> rpki prefix	
<input type="radio"/> rpki ASN	
<input type="text" value="IPv4"/>	
<input type="button" value="Submit"/> <input type="button" value="Reset"/>	

Questions? See our [blog post](#) for some Looking Glass use examples

- Interian.otp
- Chicago, Illinois (Equinix CH1)  
**route-views.chicago**
- Dhaka, Bangladesh (BDIX)  
**route-views.bdix**
- Dubai, United Arab Emirates (UAE-IX)  
**route-views.uaeix**
- Fortaleza, Brazil (IX.br (PTT.br) Fortaleza)  
**route-views.fortaleza**
- Guam, US Territories (GOREX)  
**route-views.gorex**
- Indianapolis, Indiana (FD-IX)  
**route-views.mwix**
- Johannesburg, South Africa (NAPAfrica)  
**✓ route-views.napafrika**
- Johor Bahru, Malaysia (DE-CIX Malaysia)  
**decix.jhb**
- Hong Kong, Hong Kong (HKIX)  
**hkix.hkg**
- Jakarta, Indonesia (IIX-Jakarta)  
**iix.cgk**
- Lima, Peru (Peru IX)  
**route-views.peru**
- London, United Kingdom (LINX)  
**route-views.linx**
- Los Angeles, California (Pacific Wave)  
**pacwave.lax**
- Miami, Florida (FL-IX)  
**route-views.flix**
- Nairobi, Kenya (KIXP)  
**route-views.kixp**
- New York, NY (DE-CIX New York)  
**route-views.ny**
- Palo Alto, California (PAIX)

```
Type of Query   : BGP REGEXP
Address family  : IPv4
Router         : route-views.napafrika
Query parameters: ^2018_[0-9]+$
Timestamp      : 2026-03-22T07:41:37Z
Command        : show bgp ipv4 unicast regexp ^2018_[0-9]+$
```

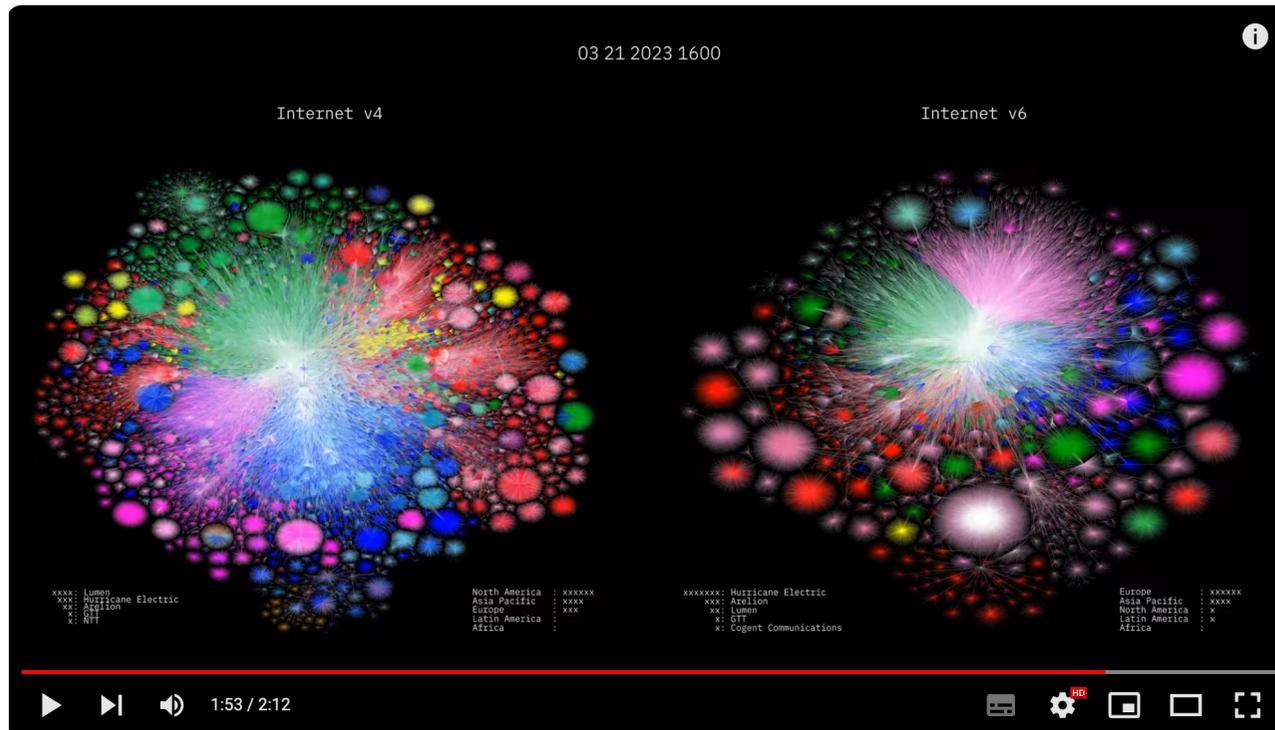
```
route-views.napafrika> show bgp ipv4 unicast regexp ^2018_[0-9]+$
BGP table version is 582655864, local router ID is 196.60.9.68, vrf id 0
Default local pref 100, local AS 6447
Status codes: s suppressed, d damped, h history, u unsorted, * valid, > best, = multipath,
               i internal, r RIB-failure, S Stale, R Removed
Nexthop codes: @NNN nexthop's vrf id, < announce-nh-self
Origin codes:  i - IGP, e - EGP, ? - incomplete
RPKI validation codes: V valid, I invalid, N Not found
```

	Network	Next Hop	Metric	LocPrf	Weight	Path
V*>	41.74.144.0/23	196.60.8.216	0	2018	329522	i
V*		196.60.8.216	0	2018	329522	i
V*		196.60.8.216	0	2018	329522	i
V*>	41.74.146.0/23	196.60.8.216	0	2018	329522	i
V*		196.60.8.216	0	2018	329522	i
V*		196.60.8.216	0	2018	329522	i
V*>	41.74.156.0/23	196.60.8.216	0	2018	329522	i
V*		196.60.8.216	0	2018	329522	i
V*		196.60.8.216	0	2018	329522	i
V*>	41.74.158.0/23	196.60.8.216	0	2018	329522	i
V*		196.60.8.216	0	2018	329522	i
V*		196.60.8.216	0	2018	329522	i
N*>	137.158.0.0/16	196.60.8.216	0	2018	36982	i
N*		196.60.8.216	0	2018	36982	i
N*		196.60.8.216	0	2018	36982	i
N*>	143.160.0.0/24	196.60.8.216	0	2018	8094	i



downstream ASNs

# RouteViews Impact



Barrett Lyon:

<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=vo5gIK9czIE>



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# Consumers of RouteViews data

If you use RouteViews data for your products or services:

- Please acknowledge the source!
  - Your product or service likely would not work without our data!
- Please do *NOT* send your customers of your products or services to us for technical support:
  - We simply collect what is seen in the global routing table
  - We cannot fix mistakes made by network operators
  - We cannot fix bugs in BGP implementations
  - We cannot remove BGP announcements we receive
  - We cannot change what is seen in the global routing table



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For Peering Coordinators

# PEERING WITH ROUTEVIEWS



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# Peering with RouteViews

- RouteViews has a Selective peering policy
  - PeeringDB: <https://www.peeringdb.com/asn/6447>
- We require all peers to have a PeeringDB entry
  - Our tools build peering options (for IXP based collectors) and configurations from PeeringDB
- Peering:
  - Over IPv4 (for IPv4 prefixes) and IPv6 (for IPv6 prefixes)
  - We want to receive the entire BGP table (if operationally possible)
  - We do not send you any prefixes (please don't ask)



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# Peering with RouteViews: General Requirements

- Peer must operate stable equipment
  - RouteViews will shutdown BGP sessions that impact the stability of the RouteViews platform
- Peer must have a public routable ASN
- Peer must not be a hobby network
- Peer's full view of the global routing table is preferred
- Routes should be aggregated as much as possible
  - (no longer than /24 for IPv4 and /48 for IPv6)
- Peer must have up-to-date information in PeeringDB, including the NOC email address
- Peer must filter RFC6890 space and must not send default routes
- RouteViews does not accept addpath-RX or TX



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# Peering with RouteViews: IXP & Multihop

## IXP Peering

- We happily accept everyone's routes from the route servers.
- We will set up bilateral sessions with anyone who meets the general requirements and will send us their full table.
- We will peer at all mutual exchanges if requested.

## Multihop Peering

- We will accept multihop peers who are not on any mutual IXPs.
- Peers must provide their full view of the Internet as they see it.
- We accept two sessions for redundancy; more than two sessions can be set up if the feeds are sufficiently different.



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# Why a Selective Peering policy?

- Balancing operational overhead, scale and information from the data
- Hobby Networks
- Full View of the Internet
- What makes a peering interesting?
  - Networks in regions where we have limited visibility
  - Networks demonstrating new interconnection patterns
  - Networks using innovative routing practices
  - Networks that help us understand emerging market dynamics
  - Or maybe something we haven't thought about yet



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For potential hosts of collectors

# HOSTING ROUTEVIEWS



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# Hosting RouteViews

- RouteViews is interested in new locations
  - Especially in regions or economies we have no collector
  - Where there are IXPs with large numbers of peers (>100)
- Hosting a RouteViews collector
  - Hosts can be IXPs themselves
  - Hosts can be members of IXPs
  - Hosts sponsor the IXP port and the (~10Mbps) transit required
  - Hosts sponsor the VM needed for the collector
    - Physical hardware is less preferred due to being harder to manage
    - VMs sometimes may not be possible due to operational requirements



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# Collector Specifications

- Virtual Machine:
  - 16GB RAM min (prefer 32GB)
  - 50GB disk for OS, 100GB disk for storage
  - 4 vCPUs
  - 1 transit interface (management and public CLI access, low traffic)
  - 1 peering interface on the IX
- Physical Hardware:
  - 32GB – 64GB RAM
  - 400GB – 1TB SSD
  - 4+ CPUs
  - Ethernet port for transit interface (1Gbps is enough)
  - Ethernet port for IX peering (10Gbps is the standard now)



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# Collector Software

- Ubuntu 24.04 is RouteViews standard OS
  - We require a minimal Ubuntu Server install
  - Our deployment scripts do the rest
- Routing daemon we install is FRR
  - MRT<sup>1</sup> used for BGP RIBs (archived every 2 hours) and BGP updates (archived every 15 minutes)

<sup>1</sup> Multi-Threaded Routing Toolkit: <https://datatracker.ietf.org/doc/html/rfc6396>



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# Collector Host

- Acknowledged on RouteViews website as a sponsor
- Contact details kept up to date with RouteViews team
  - An up-to-date PeeringDB entry helps 😊



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How you can help

# SUPPORTING ROUTE VIEWS



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# Supporting RouteViews

- The project was started in 1995 because network operators wished to see what their BGP announcements looked like from an external viewpoint
  - Thousands of network operators & researchers all around the world now rely on RouteViews
  - Many everyday tools we all rely on use RouteViews data
  - Many commercial products and services rely on RouteViews data



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# Supporting RouteViews

Please consider supporting RouteViews:

- By peering with one of our collectors
- By publicly acknowledging the value of the information we have collected
  - For citations, our DOI is *10.7264/1y7v-2d90*
- If your product or service is commercially successful, we look forward to receiving your support to keep your product or service that way!
- In any other way that helps keep this community service going



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Thank you!

